

**Product number: K9-3162**  
**Product name: SeTau-500-NHS**

## General Data

**Molecular Mass:** 1628.70  
1370.22 (protonated form)  
**Solubility:** Water, Alcohol, DMF, DMSO, Acetonitrile  
**Insoluble:** Hexane  
**Storage:** Store in absence of light, desiccate, and refrigerate

## Description

- Large Stokes shift, highly stable and bright, water-soluble, amine-reactive label containing one NHS-ester group.
- Ideal for labeling antibodies, proteins, and other amino-modified biomolecules, including oligonucleotides.
- Brighter and more photostable replacement for Cy3 and fluorescein-type labels such as Alexa 488 and Alexa 555.
- Perfectly suited for excitation with 480–505-nm light sources.

## Advantages

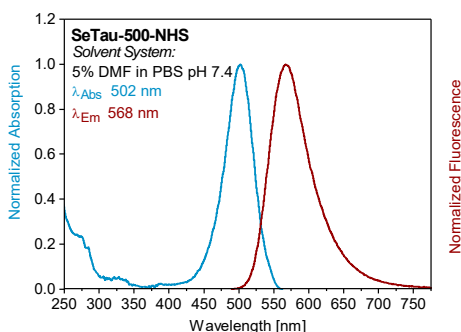
- Significantly higher photostability compared to FITC, Alexa 488, or Cy3 (see below).
- Excellent chemical stability against oxidation by peroxides and other reactive oxygen species (ROS).
- Exceptionally large Stokes shift of >60 nm (much larger than Alexa 488 (494/517) (23 nm), Alexa 555 ex/em:553/568, (15 nm), or Cy3 ex/em:550/565 (15 nm)).
- The large Stokes shift enables the use of wider filter sets (e.g., 585/15, 535 LP, 560/40, 535 LP), improving measurement sensitivity.
- Very high fluorescence quantum yield of 40–70% in aqueous media and ~60% for protein and antibody conjugates, which is much higher than Cy3 (QY ~ 4% [1]) or Alexa 555 (QY ~ 10% [2]) in PBS.
- Longer fluorescence lifetime (FLT) compared to Cy3 ( $\tau \sim 0.3$  ns [3]) and Alexa 555 ( $\tau \sim 0.3$  ns [2]) in PBS.

## Spectral Data

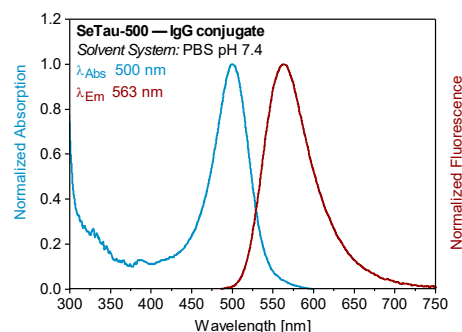
| Sample            | Solvent System         | Dye-to-protein Ratio | Absorption max. [nm] | Extinction Coefficient [ $M^{-1}cm^{-1}$ ] | Fluorescence max. [nm] | Quantum Yield* [%] | Fluorescence Lifetime at 25 °C [ns] |
|-------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Free dye          | 5% DMF in PBS (pH 7.4) | –                    | 502                  | 59,700                                     | 568                    | 67                 | 1.7                                 |
| Free dye          | PBS (pH 7.4)           | –                    | 502                  | 59,600                                     | 567                    | 43                 | 1.7                                 |
| IgG conjugate 0.5 |                        | 0.5                  | 500                  |  | 563                    | 59                 | 2.8                                 |
| IgG conjugate 1.0 |                        | 1.0                  | 500                  |  | 563                    | 58                 | 2.7                                 |
| IgG conjugate 2.0 |                        | 2.0                  | 500                  |  | 563                    | 57                 | 2.6                                 |
| IgG conjugate 3.0 |                        | 3.0                  | 500                  |  | 563                    | 55                 | 2.5                                 |
| IgG conjugate 4.0 |                        | 4.0                  | 500                  |  | 563                    | 53                 | 2.5                                 |
| BSA conjugate 0.6 |                        | 0.6                  | 501                  |  | 561                    | 64                 | 3.0                                 |
| BSA conjugate 1.0 |                        | 1.0                  | 501                  |  | 563                    | 58                 | 2.9                                 |

\* Fluorescein in 0.2 N NaOH (QY = 92%) was used as the reference.  $\lambda_{Ex}$  = 485 nm.

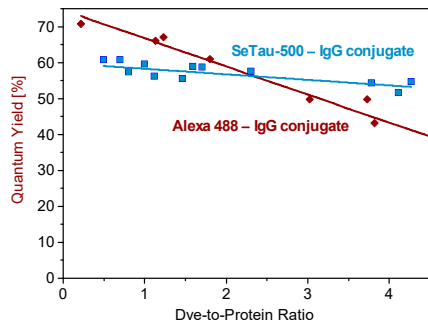
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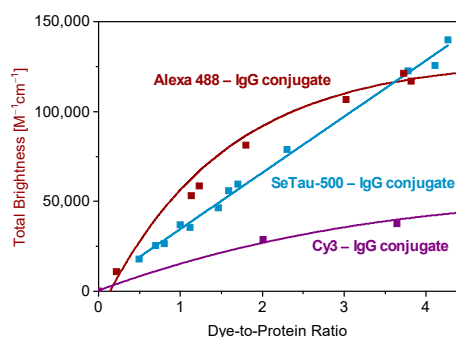
Absorption and emission spectrum of **SeTau-500-NHS** in 5% DMF in PBS (pH 7.4)



Absorption and emission spectrum of **SeTau-500 — IgG conjugate** in PBS (pH 7.4) (Dye-to-protein ratio 1.0)



Fluorescence quantum yield vs. dye-to-protein ratio of **SeTau-500 — IgG conjugates** in PBS (pH 7.4) as compared to **Alexa 488 — IgG conjugates**



Total brightness ( $QY \times \epsilon \times D/P$ ) vs. dye-to-protein ratio (D/P) of **SeTau-500 — IgG conjugates** in PBS (pH 7.4) as compared to **Alexa 488 — IgG** and **Cy3 — IgG conjugates**

<sup>1</sup> Cooper M, Ebner A, Briggs M, Burrows M, Gardner N, Richardson R, West R (2004) Cy3B™: improving the performance of cyanine dyes. J Fluoresc 14:145–150. <https://doi.org/10.1023/b:jofl.0000016286.62641.59>

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.thermofisher.com/il/en/home/references/molecular-probes-the-handbook/tables/fluorescence-quantum-yields-and-lifetimes-for-alexa-fluor-dyes.html>

<sup>3</sup> <https://josephgroup.ucsd.edu/Protocols/Lifetime%20Data%20of%20Selected%20Fluorophores.pdf>