



## General Data

**Molecular Mass:** 1628.70  
 1370.22 (protonated form)  
**Solubility:** Water, Alcohol, DMF, DMSO, Acetonitrile  
**Insoluble:** Hexane  
**Storage:** Store in absence of light, desiccate, and refrigerate

## Description

- Large Stokes shift, highly stable and bright, water-soluble, **amine-reactive label** containing one NHS-ester group.
- Ideal for labeling **antibodies**, **proteins**, and other **amino-modified biomolecules**, including oligonucleotides.
- Brighter and **more photostable** replacement for **Cy3** and fluorescein-type labels such as **Alexa 488** and **Alexa 555**.
- Perfectly suited for **excitation with 480–505-nm light sources**.

## Advantages

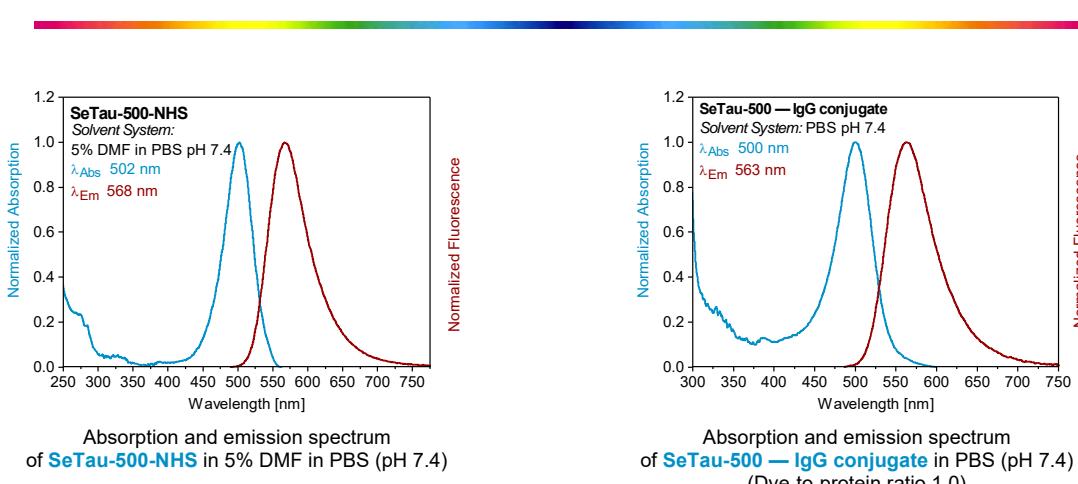
- Significantly **higher photostability** compared to **FITC**, **Alexa 488**, or **Cy3** (see below).
- Excellent chemical stability** against oxidation by peroxides and other reactive oxygen species (ROS).
- Exceptionally large Stokes shift of >60 nm** (much larger than **Alexa 488** (494/517) (23 nm), **Alexa 555** ex/em:553/568, (15 nm), or **Cy3** ex/em:550/565 (15 nm)).
- The large Stokes shift enables the use of **wider filter sets** (e.g., 585/15, 535 LP, 560/40, 535 LP), **improving measurement sensitivity**.
- Very high fluorescence quantum yield** of **40–70%** in aqueous media and **~60%** for protein and antibody conjugates, which is much higher than **Cy3** (QY ~ 4% [1]) or **Alexa 555** (QY ~ 10% [2]) in PBS.
- Longer fluorescence lifetime (FLT)** compared to **Cy3** ( $\tau \sim 0.3$  ns [3]) and **Alexa 555** ( $\tau \sim 0.3$  ns [2]) in PBS.

## Spectral Data

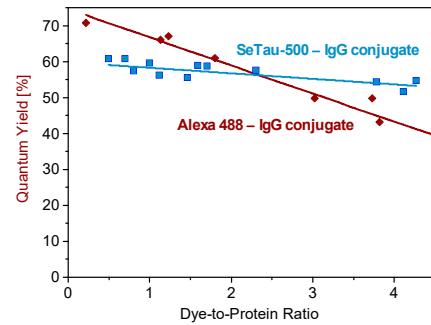
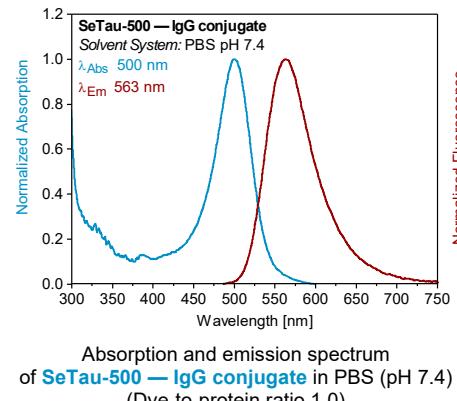
Sample	Solvent System	Dye-to-protein Ratio	Absorption max. [nm]	Extinction Coefficient [ $M^{-1}cm^{-1}$ ]	Fluorescence max. [nm]	Quantum Yield* [%]	Fluorescence Lifetime at 25 °C [ns]
Free dye	5% DMF in PBS (pH 7.4)	–	502	59,700	568	67	1.7
Free dye		–	502	59,600	567	43	1.7
IgG conjugate 0.5		0.5	500		563	59	2.8
IgG conjugate 1.0		1.0	500		563	58	2.7
IgG conjugate 2.0		2.0	500		563	57	2.6
IgG conjugate 3.0		3.0	500		563	55	2.5
IgG conjugate 4.0		4.0	500		563	53	2.5
BSA conjugate 0.6		0.6	501		561	64	3.0
BSA conjugate 1.0		1.0	501		563	58	2.9

\* Fluorescein in 0.2 N NaOH (QY = 92%) was used as the reference.  $\lambda_{Ex.} = 485$  nm.

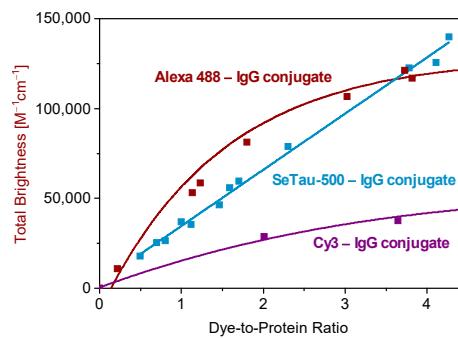
**Product number: K9-3162**  
**Product name: SeTau-500-NHS**



Absorption and emission spectrum  
 of **SeTau-500-NHS** in 5% DMF in PBS (pH 7.4)



Fluorescence quantum yield vs. dye-to-protein ratio  
 of **SeTau-500 - IgG conjugates** in PBS (pH 7.4)  
 as compared to **Alexa 488 - IgG conjugates**



Total brightness (QY  $\times$   $\epsilon$   $\times$  D/P) vs. dye-to-protein ratio (D/P)  
 of **SeTau-500 - IgG conjugates** in PBS (pH 7.4) as compared to  
**Alexa 488 - IgG** and **Cy3 - IgG conjugates**

<sup>1</sup> Cooper M, Ebner A, Briggs M, Burrows M, Gardner N, Richardson R, West R (2004) Cy3B™: improving the performance of cyanine dyes. *J Fluoresc* 14:145–150. <https://doi.org/10.1023/b:jofl.0000016286.62641.59>

<sup>2</sup> <https://www.thermofisher.com/il/en/home/references/molecular-probes-the-handbook/tables/fluorescence-quantum-yields-and-lifetimes-for-alex-fluor-dyes.html>

<sup>3</sup> <https://josephgroup.ucsd.edu/Protocols/Lifetime%20Data%20of%20Selected%20Fluorophores.pdf>